

MEMBERSHIP OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT 1932-1936

Conservative*

Van DeVanter (R) 1910-1937
McReynolds (D) 1914-1940
Sutherland (R) 1922-1938
Butler (D) 1922-1939

Swing

Hughes, C.J. (R) 1930-1941
Roberts (R) 1930-1945

Liberal

Brandeis (R) 1916-1939
Stone (R) 1925-1941
Cardozo (D) 1932-1938

***The fearsome foursome of substantive due process—a remarkably consistent voting bloc:**

Willis Van DeVanter (Republican, Wyoming, Chair of Republican National Committee, Taft)

James C. McReynolds (Democrat, Tennessee, U.S. Attorney General, Wilson)

George Sutherland (Republican, Utah, state senator, Harding)

Pierce Butler (Democrat, Minnesota, railroad attorney, Harding)