Herodotus, Histories 7.99

γένος γένους, τό, race, descent, family
Ἁλικαρνασσός -οῦ, ο, city in SW Asia Minor, capital of Caria
tά πρός πατρός in respect to the things on the father’s (side)
ήγεμονεύω, related to ἠγόμαι, to lead, rule, command (+ gen. of the person)
Σιδωνίων, the sailors of ancient Sidon (in Phoenicia) were widely recognized for
their nautical expertise
eὐδοξος –ον, honored, esteemed, renowned
σύμμαχος –ου, ὁ, ally (σύν + μάχομαι)
γνώμη –ης, ἡ, judgment, opinion, proposal, advice
ἀπεδέξατο, from ἀποδείκνυμι, synonym of παρέσχε

Herodotus, Histories 8.68

[1] ἐκφέρω, to carry out; to bring forth, put forward, proclaim
φειδου, present imperative of φείδομαι, to spare, turn away from
οἱ ἄνδρες, i.e., the Greeks
κρείττων κρεῖττον, comparative of ἀγαθός -ή -όν, better, stronger
tοσοῦτο . . . όσον, so much . . . as
κινδυνεύω, to run the risk, to endanger (cf. κίνδυνος –ου, ὁ, danger)
ἐνεκα + gen., for the sake of, because of
ὁμήθης, 2nd person sg. aor. pass. of ὁμίσσω, you set out
στρατεύω, to campaign, wage war
ἐμποδών (adv.) in the way (of)
ἱστήμι, to make stand; mid., to stand

[2] οἷοί τε . . . εἰσί = δύνανται
dιασκεδάζει, 2nd person sg. fut of διασκεδάννυμι, to scatter, disperse
ἐκαστος –η –ον, each
πυνθάνομαι, to learn by inquiry, to hear, find out
ἐάν = εἰ
μελίσσει, it will be a care or concern
θυμός –ου, ὁ, spirit, heart, mind
χρηστός –ή –όν, useful, good, brave, upright
ϕιλέω, to love; treat affectionately; with γίγνεσθαι, is wont to happen, usually
happens, usually comes to: “Bad slaves usually belong to the best of people, the
best slaves to the worst.”
λόγος –ου, ὁ, word, story; thought, reason, account, calculation, reckoning
ωφέλος, τό, advantage, help, profit
According to the navy-list at Hdt. 7. 89 ff., the Egyptians furnished 200 ships, the Cyprians 150, the Cilicians 100, the Pamphylians 30, a total of 480 ships out of the initial total of 1207 triremes in the entire Persian fleet.