

Herodotus, *Histories* 7.99

γένος γένους, τό, race, descent, family

Ἄλικαρνασσός -οῦ, ο, city in SW Asia Minor

τὰ πρὸς πατρός in respect to the things on the father's (side)

ἡγεμονεύω, related to ἡγέομαι, to lead, rule, command (+ gen. of the person)

εὐδοξος honored, esteemed, renowned

σύμμαχος -ου, ό, ally

γνώμας judgment, opinion, proposal, advice

ἀπεδέξατο, from ἀποδείκνυμι, synonym of πάρεσχε

Herodotus, *Histories* 8.68

ἐκφέρω, to carry out; to bring forth, put forward, proclaim

φειδου, present imperative of φείδομαι, to spare, turn away from

κρείττων κρεῖττον, comparative of ἀγαθός -η -ον, better, stronger

τοσοῦτο . . . ὅσον, so much . . . as

κινδυνεύω, to run the risk, to endanger (cf. κίνδυνος -ου, ό, danger)

ἔνεκα + gen., for the sake of, because of

στρατεύω, to campaign, wage war

ἐμποδών in the way (of)

ἴστημι, to make stand, mid, to stand

οἰοί τε . . . εἰσί = δύνανται

διασκεδᾶς, 2nd person sg. fut of διασκεδάννυμι, to scatter, disperse

ἕκαστος -η -ον, each

πυνθάνομαι, to learn by inquiry, to hear, find out

ἔάν = εἰ

μελήσει, it will be a care or concern

θυμός -ου, ό, spirit, heart, mind

χρηστός -η -ον, useful, good

φιλέω, to love; treat affectionately, welcome

λόγος -ου, ό, word, story; thought, reason, account, calculation

ὄφελος, τό, advantage, help, profit

According to the navy-list at Hdt. 7. 89 ff., the Egyptians furnished 200 ships, the Cyprians 150, the Cilicians 100, the Pamphylians 30, a total of 480 ships out of the initial total of 1207 triremes in the entire Persian fleet.