

Herodotus, *Histories* 7.99

γένος γένους, τό, race, descent, family

Ἄλικαρνασσός -οῦ, ο, city in SW Asia Minor, capital of Caria

τὰ πρὸς πατρός in respect to the things on the father's (side)

ἡγεμονεύω, related to ἡγέομαι, to lead, rule, command (+ gen. of the person)

Σιδωνίων, the sailors of ancient Sidon (in Phoenicia) were widely recognized for their nautical expertise

εὐδοξος -ον, honored, esteemed, renowned

σύμμαχος -ου, ὅ, ally (σύν + μάχομαι)

γνώμη -ης, ἡ, judgment, opinion, proposal, advice

ἀπεδέξατο, from ἀποδείκνυμι, synonym of παρέσχε

Herodotus, *Histories* 8.68

[1] ἐκφέρω, to carry out; to bring forth, put forward, proclaim

φειδου, present imperative of φείδομαι, to spare, turn away from

οἱ ἄνδρες, i.e., the Greeks

κρείττων κρείττον, comparative of ἀγαθός -ή -όν, better, stronger

τοσοῦτο . . . ὅσον, so much . . . as

κινδυνεύω, to run the risk, to endanger (cf. κίνδυνος -ου, ὅ, danger)

ἔνεκα + gen., for the sake of, because of

ὀρμήθης, 2nd person sg. aor. pass. of ὀρμάω, you set out

στρατεύω, to campaign, wage war

ἐμποδών (adv.) in the way (of)

ἵστημι, to make stand; mid., to stand

[2] οἷοί τε . . . εἰσί = δύνανται

διασκεδάς, 2nd person sg. fut of διασκεδάννυμι, to scatter, disperse

ἕκαστος -η -ον, each

πυνθάνομαι, to learn by inquiry, to hear, find out

ἔάν = εἰ

μελήσει, it will be a care or concern

θυμός -ου, ὅ, spirit, heart, mind

χρηστός -ή -όν, useful, good, brave, upright

φιλέω, to love; treat affectionately; with γίγνεσθαι, is wont to happen, usually happens, usually comes to: "Bad slaves usually belong to the best of people, the best slaves to the worst."

λόγος -ου, ὅ, word, story; thought, reason, account, calculation, reckoning

ὄφελος, τό, advantage, help, profit

According to the navy-list at Hdt. 7. 89 ff., the Egyptians furnished 200 ships, the Cyprians 150, the Cilicians 100, the Pamphylians 30, a total of 480 ships out of the initial total of 1207 triremes in the entire Persian fleet.